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# **School Finance**

#### March 2024



# Topics

- Budget Projections
- PK Funding
- Calendar Requirements
- Inclement Weather
- 1% PDC Spending Requirement
- Quarterly Financial Reporting
- Residency
- Transportation Reminders



#### FY 2024 and FY 2025

### **Budget Projections**

# **Estimating Revenues**

FY 2023 and FY 2024 Budget Projections

- Basic Formula
- Classroom Trust Fund
- Prop C
- Small Schools Grant
- Transportation



### **Budget Estimates for FY 2024**

### SAT, DVM and Threshold Percentages

#### Missouri Department of elementary & secondar

#### State Adequacy Target (SAT) = \$6,375

#### Dollar Value Modifier (DVM) for can be viewed at

http://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-finance/data-reports

#### **Threshold Percentages**

	FY 2024
Free & Reduced-Price Lunch	30.95%
Special Education (IEP)	13.11%
Limited English Proficiency (LEP)	2.29%

### Payment Adjustments

• § 163.021(4), RSMo. provides relief: Whenever there has existed within the district an infectious disease, contagion, epidemic, plague or similar condition whereby the school attendance is substantially reduced for an extended period in any school year, the apportionment of school funds and all other distribution of school moneys shall be made on the basis of the school year next preceding the year in which such condition existed.

COVID-19 Impact of 163.021.4, RSMo.

#### What does this mean?

- In FY 2023 DESE is using the higher of the FY 2023, FY 2022, FY 2021 or FY 2020:
  - Only applies to the Basic Formula payment

### Classroom Trust Fund

- Classroom Trust Fund is one funding source of Basic Formula
- Be careful not to double budget



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### FY 2024 Classroom Trust Fund



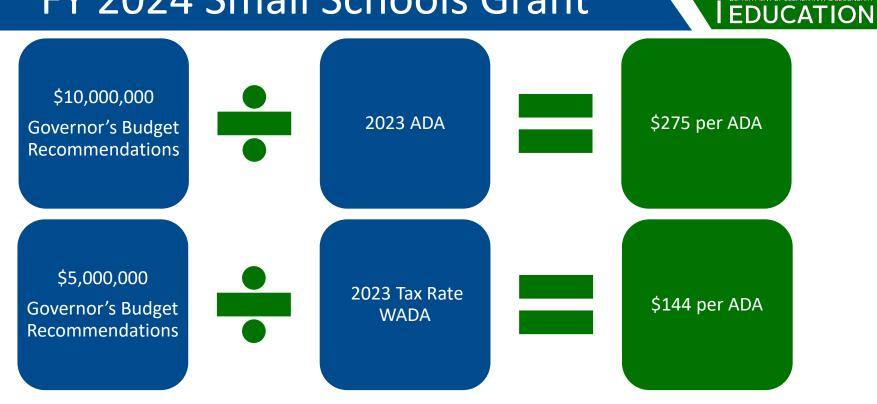
# Each \$10 million variance from the appropriation impacts the amount per ADA by approximately \$12

### FY 2024 Prop C



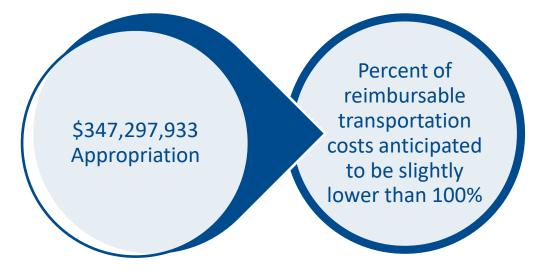
Each \$10 million variance from the appropriation level impacts the amount per WADA by approximately \$11. The Governor's supplemental budget recommendation would increase the appropriation by \$86 million. If approved, the per WADA amount could increase up to \$1,474.

# FY 2024 Small Schools Grant



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### FY 2024 Transportation Funding



#### Transportation is paid on the prior year's ASBR data.

# **Prior Year Correction**

Statute dictates that a recalculation of the prior year payment calculations will be performed.

• Typically calculated in November and May.

Fiscal Years	FWADA Change	SAT Change/Proration Change
2016	3,695.8726	-24.4427
2017	3,310.4344	-22.2549
2018	2,982.8180	-23.0599
2019	2,626.9990	-16.9302
2020	4,175.0870	440564%
2021	295.6985	No Change
2022	256.1331	No Change
2023*	-707.1063	No Change

#### \*As of the February 2024 Payment



### **Budget Estimates FY 2025**

### SAT, DVM and Threshold Percentages

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#### State Adequacy Target (SAT) for FY 2025 = \$6,760 State Adequacy Target (SAT) for FY 2025 = \$7,145

#### Dollar Value Modifier (DVM) can be viewed at

http://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-finance/data-reports

#### **Threshold Percentages**

	FY 2025 & FY 2026
Free & Reduced-Price Lunch	16.73%
Special Education (IEP)	13.30%
Limited English Proficiency (LEP)	2.09%

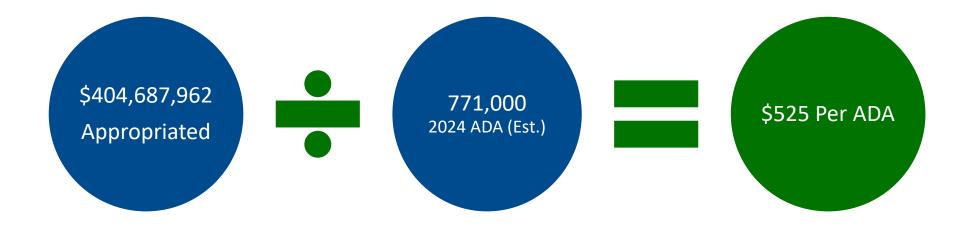
### **Classroom Trust Fund**

Classroom Trust Fund is one funding source of Basic Formula.

• Be careful not to double budget



### FY 2025 Classroom Trust Fund



# Each \$10 million variance from the appropriation impacts the amount per ADA by approximately \$12

### **Classroom Trust Fund**

The state can only distribute funds actually collected

 Appropriated level may not be reached



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### FY 2025 Prop C



# Each \$10 million variance from the appropriation level impacts the amount per WADA by approximately \$11. WADA is estimated.

# FY 2024 Small Schools Grant

To qualify for the Small Schools Grant, district's prior year ADA must be = or < 350

- \$10M distributed equal amount per ADA to districts with prior year ADA ≤ 350
- **\$5M** will be distributed to districts with tax rates ≥ \$3.43 on a taxrate-weighted ADA basis

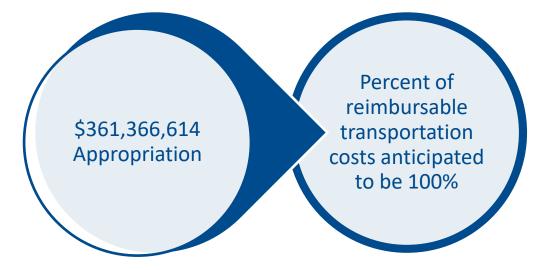
# FY 2023 Small Schools Grant

\$10,000,000 2024 ADA \$275 per ADA Governor's Budget Recommendations \$5,000,000 2024 Tax Rate \$144 per ADA Governor's Budget WADA Recommendations

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### FY 2025 Transportation Funding



#### Transportation is paid on the prior year's ASBR data.

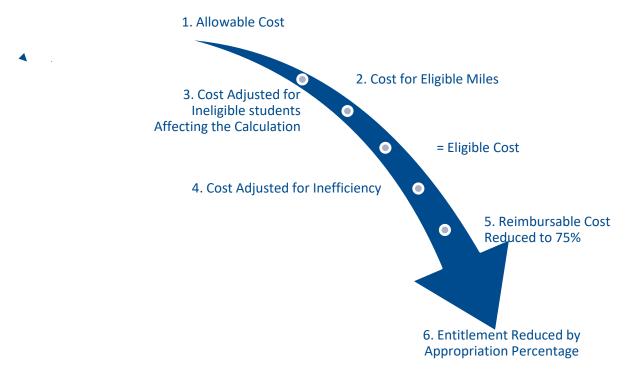
# **Transportation Funding Estimate**

Allowable transportation cost is 75% of eligible cost.

- Line 50 of the District Summary Transportation Report
- Line 52 Adjusted for Appropriation Available.

Exact funding level is unknown until HB 3002 is passed.

### **Calculation Steps**



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### **Calculation Tools**

- Basic Formula Calculation Tool for All Districts
  - Basic Formula
  - Classroom Trust Fund
  - Prop C
  - Small Schools Grant revenue are found at

http://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-finance/calculation-tools

- Information needed can be found
  - On the payment transmittal
  - Data collection

### **Calculation Tools**

• Transportation Aid Calculator

https://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-transportation/transportation-aid-calculator

- Information needed can be found
  - Annual Secretary of the Board Report (ASBR)

# **Budget Information and Resources**

Finance Topics & Procedures http://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-finance/finance-topics-procedures

School Finance Memos http://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-finance/school-finance-memos

The State Auditor's Office Tax Rate Calculation <a href="https://auditor.mo.gov/property-tax-calculators">https://auditor.mo.gov/property-tax-calculators</a>

Proposition C Rollback Calculation & Estimate of Required Local Taxes <u>http://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-finance/calculation-tools</u>



### Prekindergarten Students Claimed for State Aid

All districts and charter schools have the ability to claim a limited number of prekindergarten students for state aid.

- Must be between the ages of 3 and 5 as of August 1
- Must qualify for Free and Reduced Lunch (direct certification list or application proving income eligibility)
- Total claimed shall not exceed 4% of total number of pupils between the age 5 to 18 pupils who qualify for Free and Reduced Lunch.

## PK Students Claimed for State Aid

- The student cannot be served in an ECSE program.
  - Student can receive ECSE supplemental services such as speech therapy.
- The student's parents must not be charged tuition.
- If the PK student is served in Title I preschool, Title will apply the State Aid received against the cost of instruction and only allow Title I to pay for the remaining instructional cost.

## PK Students Claimed for State Aid

- PK program must have a calendar of no less than 1,044 hours plus 36 planned weather make-up hours (522 plus 18 for half day programs).
- Teachers must be paid minimum salary.
- More information can be found on the School Finance, Finance Topics and Procedure website.

https://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-finance/finance-topics-procedures

# PK Students Claimed for State Aid

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### More information can be found on the School Finance, Finance Topics and Procedure website:

https://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-finance/finance-topics-procedures





### **Calendar Requirements**

#### Calendar Requirements 171.031, RSMo.

Note: August 19 is the earliest start date in 2024. Minimum requirement of 1,044 hours Plan minimum of 36 weather make-up hours (18 for half day programs) No longer a minimum and maximum day length No longer requires a minimum number of days

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### Weather Make-up & AMI Hours

- Must attend no less than 1,044 unless forgiven by weather.
  - Make-up the first 36 (18 for half day) inclement weather hours and half the number of additional lost or cancelled hours up to 48 (24 for half day), resulting in no more than 60 (30 for half day) total make-up hours required by the statute.
- Alternative method of instruction (AMI)
  - DESE must approve the plan.
    - Up to 36 hours during the school year.
    - These are considered hours of instruction.
    - AMI is NOT weather make-up.
- Alternative method of instruction (AMI) hours can only be used on the day school was closed due to an exceptional or emergency circumstance.
  - Exceptional or emergency circumstances shall include, but not be limited to, inclement weather, a utility outage, or an outbreak of a contagious disease.
- No allowance to pivot to ongoing distanced instruction AMI remains limited to 36 hours.

# Claiming Attendance for AMI Hours

- Claimed for classes in which students completed the prescribed lessons in the time frame and manner that was approved within the AMI plan.
- Students who do not complete the lessons in the timeframe and manner approved within the AMI plan must be marked absent.

### Weather Make-up

- Document AMI hours.
- Document weather hours.
- Document the hours that were made-up for weather hours.

This will help the LEA fill out Core Data Screen 10 and document calendar compliance.

### Weather Make-up & AMI Hours

### **Calculation Tools**

### **School Finance Tools**

#### **Estimating ADA**

Estimated ADA Calculation

#### **Revenue Estimating Tools**

- Basic Formula Calculation Tool for All Districts Updated 11-4-2021
- Charter School Basic Formula Projection Tool Updated 2-10-2020
- Summer School Estimated Revenue Calculation Tool
- State Assessed Railroad and Utility Calculation Program

#### **Tax Tools**

- Estimate of Required Local Taxes
- Prop C Rollback Calculation

#### **Miscellaneous Tools**

- Certificated Salary Compliance Worksheet
- Standard Day Length Calculator
- Tuition Calculation by Grade Level Grouping
- Weather Make-up Calculator Starting FY 2020
- Calendar & Weather Make-up Calculator 4-27-2021

### **Financial & Admin Services**

- Accounting & Procurement
- Budget
- Career and Technical Education (CTE)
  Finance
- Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act
- ESEA Finance
- Food & Nutrition Services
- General Federal Guidance
- Human Resources
- New Superintendent Workshop
- School Audits
- School Finance
- ASBR Listserv
- Accounting Manual
- Annual Secretary of the Board Report (ASBR)
- Bond Direct Deposit
- Calculation Tools
- County Clerk



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### Increasing the hours-in-sessions does not increase ADA.



### Decreasing or increasing your calendar does not change ADA.



## **1% PDC Spending Requirement**

For FY 2024 districts <u>will</u> be required to spend the full 1% of Basic Formula – Other State Monies funds for PDC due to transportation being funded above 25% of allowable cost.

- This is the first time in several years districts have been required to spend the full 1%.
- At minimum 75% of 1% must be spent with any funds unspent up to the 1% total restricted.



# **Quarterly Financial Reporting**

## **Quarterly Financial Reporting**

- Districts and charter schools must post a searchable expenditure and revenue document or database detailing actual income, expenditures, and disbursements for the current calendar or fiscal year on the district or school website or other form of social media.
  - This information could be provided by posting a year-to-date general ledger and monthly bills.
  - The site shall contain only information that is a public record or that is not confidential or otherwise protected from public disclosure under state or federal law.

## **Quarterly Financial Reporting**

- The public school district or charter school shall, to the extent practicable, update the financial data contained on the site no less frequently than every quarter and provide the data in a structured format. The public school district or charter school shall archive the financial data, which shall remain accessible and searchable, for a minimum of ten years.
- Nothing in this section shall direct or require a school district or charter school to post online any personal information relating to payroll including, but not limited to, payroll deductions, payroll contributions, or any other information that is confidential or otherwise protected from public disclosure under state or federal law.
- DESE shall create a template for voluntary use by school districts needing assistance with the online posting of the information.

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## **Quarterly Financial Reporting Mandates**

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### Template of what must be included (per RSMo 160.066) is as follows:

Income	
Report generated from the financial accounting software detailing actual year-to-date income.	
Expenditures	
Report generated from the financial accounting software detailing actual yard-to-date expenditures.	
Disbursements	
Report generated from the financial accounting software detailing the year-to-date check register.	

Avoid posting confidential employee information

## **Quarterly Reporting**

 Ensure that the district or charter school is not posting online any personal information relating to payroll including, but not limited to, payroll deductions, payroll contributions, or any other information that is confidential or otherwise protected from public disclosure under state or federal law.



### Residency - 167.020, RSMo

## Residency

- Students need to prove that they are a resident of the district they wish to enroll in upon registration.
- Residency can be established by:
  - □ meeting statutory definition.
  - meeting an exception to the statutory definition.
- Residency Enrollment Checklist

https://dese.mo.gov/media/pdf/residency-enrollment-checklist

• Residency Frequently Asked Questions

https://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-governance/residency-student-enrollment

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## Residency

- Section 167.020, RSMo
  - Student resides and is *domiciled* within the district with a parent, military guardian, or court-ordered legal guardian.
  - □ Based on the student's physical presence in the district.
  - Homeless Child
    - Person under 21 years of age who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence.

### **Special Circumstances**

- Homeless (Section 167.020.6, RSMo)
- Section 167.151, RSMo:
  - □ Student is an orphan (must reside in district)
  - Student only has one parent living (must reside in district)
  - □ Traditional Agriculture (ended as of June 30, 2023)

### Changes in 167.151

- Section 167.151, RSMo became effective July 1, 2023 (all conditions must be met)
  - Current owner of residential real property or agricultural real property or a named beneficiary of a trust that currently owns residential real property or agricultural real property.
  - Pays a school tax in a district or districts other than the district in which such current owner or current beneficiary resides.
  - □ May send <u>up to four</u> of such owner's or beneficiary's children.
  - To a public school, excluding a charter school, in any district in which such owner or trust pays such school tax <u>if</u> the public school is in the <u>same</u> county in which they currently reside.

### Changes in 167.151

- "residential real property" shall not include any multifamily residential property which exceeds four units.
- Shall send thirty days' written notice to all school districts involved specifying which school district each child will attend.
- Shall also present proof of the owner's or trust's <u>annual payment</u> of at least two thousand dollars of school taxes levied on the real property specified in this subdivision within such school district and ownership of the specified real property for not less than the immediately preceding four consecutive years.
- Neither the resident nor nonresident districts shall be responsible for providing transportation services under this subdivision.

### **Special Circumstances**

- Parent is a teacher or a regular employee of the school district
- Participates in Desegregation Program
- Student placed in residential facility by court, Department of Social Services (DSS), Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS)
- Student is a ward of the state
- Waiver of Proof of Residency (still must reside in the district)
- Guardianships (still must reside in the district)
- Tuition Paying Student (non-resident (NR) students)
  - Tax Credit Tuition
  - Transportation Hardship
  - Unaccredited Schools Transfer
  - Educational Contract Between Districts

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## **ELDT Requirements**

There are 3 distinct types of school bus training:

- Drivers seeking their initial CDL or seeking to add an endorsement must first go through the Entry Level Driver Training, (ELDT)
- Annual Bus Driver Training 8 hours of annual training is required for anyone in your district that holds a school bus permit.
- Certified School Bus Driver Training is provided by the Missouri Safety Center and MAPT in conjunction with DESE for those wishing to receive certification as a School Bus Driver Trainer.

- Drivers seeking their initial CDL must first go through the Entry Level Driver Training, (ELDT)
- Training providers must demonstrate that their training meets the Federal standards.
- This is not related to the 8 hours of annual training each driver must undergo.
- Went into effect February 7, 2022.

### Annual School Bus Driver Training Required

- Missouri law requires that each school bus driver receive at least 8 hours of annual training.
- This includes regular route drivers, sub drivers, activity and field trip drivers, and school district staff members such as coaches and teachers who drive school buses.
- Training records should include who attended the training, when the training was provided, and the contents of the training.



## Certified School Bus Driver Instructor Training

### **Certified School Bus Driver Instructor**

- The Certified School Bus Driver Instructor workshop is scheduled for July 8-10, 2024, in Warrensburg.
- The Certified School Bus Driver Instructor recertification training will be held in Columbia on July 15, 2024.
- Registration forms for this training are available <u>http://dese.mo.gov/financial-admin-services/school-</u> <u>transportation/certified-bus-driver-instructors</u>, a listing of all current Certified School Bus Driver Instructors can also be viewed at this site.
- MAPT is also offering a Certification during their Summer Conference in Columbia July 9-12. Registration can be found here: <u>Missouri</u> <u>Association for Pupil Transportation - Conference (moapt.org)</u>

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## **Contact Information**

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